

**Atascosa County, Texas**  
**Annual Financial Report**  
**For the Year Ended**  
**December 31, 2024**

# Atascosa County, Texas

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## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable County Judge and  
The Commissioners Court  
Atascosa County, Texas

### Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Atascosa County, Texas (the "County") as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Summary of Opinions

| <u>Opinion Unit</u>                  | <u>Type of Opinion</u> |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Governmental Activities              | Unmodified             |
| General Fund                         | Unmodified             |
| Road & Bridge Funds                  | Unmodified             |
| Aggregate Remaining Fund Information | Unmodified             |
| Custodial Funds                      | Qualified              |

### Qualified Opinion on Custodial Funds

In our opinion, except for the possible effect of the matter discussed in the Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions section of our report, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the County, as of December 31, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### Unmodified Opinions on Governmental Activities, Major Funds and Aggregate Remaining Fund Information

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the County, as of December 31, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America

### Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the County, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified and unmodified audit opinions.

### Matter Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion on the Custodial Funds

As indicated in the Schedule of Findings on page 48, Custodial funds' daily transactions and ending balances are not recorded in the general ledger and opening balances could not be reconciled to the previous years audited ending balances.

## **Emphasis of Matter – Prior Period Adjustments**

As further discussed in the Note IV Other Information, E. Prior Period Adjustments, prior period adjustments were necessary to correct balances from prior years. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the County's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of County's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about County's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison and pension information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 30, 2026 on our consideration of the County's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the County's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

*Seal & Carter, P.C.*

San Antonio, Texas  
July 31, 2026

## **Atascosa County, Texas**

### **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

#### **For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2024**

As management of Atascosa County, Texas (the "County"), we offer readers of the County's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of Atascosa County for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024.

#### **Financial Highlights**

- At December 31, 2024, the County's assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, resulting in total net position of \$53,752,957. This represents an increase of \$6,659,022, or 14.1%, from the prior year total net position of \$47,093,935.
- Of total net position, \$27,498,590 was net investment in capital assets and lease assets, \$7,046,680 was restricted for other purposes, and \$19,207,687 was unrestricted.
- The County's total net position increased by \$4,257,160 from current-year operations. The County also reported a prior period adjustment of \$2,401,862, resulting in ending net position of \$53,752,957.
- Governmental activities generated total revenues of \$59,435,260, consisting of program revenues of \$15,985,808 and general revenues of \$43,449,452. Program revenues included charges for services of \$8,127,777 and operating grants and contributions of \$7,858,031. General revenues included property taxes of \$32,026,865, sales and use taxes of \$8,133,411, other taxes of \$796,525, miscellaneous revenue of \$915,178, and investment earnings of \$1,577,473.
- Governmental activities expenses were \$55,178,100, compared with \$49,262,120 in the prior year.
- At December 31, 2024, the County's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$17,113,028, an increase of \$4,509,935, or 35.8%, from the prior year ending fund balance of \$12,603,093. The 2024 change includes current-year net change in fund balances of \$2,214,146 and a fund balance prior period adjustment of \$2,295,789.
- The County reported governmental fund revenues of \$58,866,274 and expenditures of \$57,640,056 for the year ended December 31, 2024.
- The County's net capital assets totaled \$46,526,987 at December 31, 2024, based on the capital asset categories reported in the government-wide financial statements, compared with \$44,766,424 at December 31, 2023.

#### **Overview of the Financial Statements**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to Atascosa County's basic financial statements. The County's basic financial statements comprise three components: (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

#### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of Atascosa County's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business. These statements use the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, under which revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the County's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as one indicator of whether the County's financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the County's net position changed during the fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported when the underlying event occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

The government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of Atascosa County, Texas that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of Atascosa County, Texas include general administration, public safety, environmental protection, public transportation, health and welfare, public facilities, legal, elections, financial administration, conservation, capital projects, and culture and recreation.

The government-wide financial statements include only Atascosa County, Texas itself (known as the primary government). The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 12-13 of this report.

### **Fund Financial Statements**

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Atascosa County, Texas, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements. Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

Atascosa County, Texas maintains eighty four (84) individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general fund and the road and bridge fund, both of which are major funds. Data from the other eighty two (82) governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation.

Atascosa County, Texas adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund and road and bridge fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the general fund and the road and bridge fund.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 14-17 of this report. The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 18-19 of this report.

## Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 20-40 of this report.

### Other information:

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning Atascosa County, Texas' progress in funding its obligation to provide pension benefits to its employees. Required supplementary information can be found on pages 41-43 of this report.

### Government-Wide Financial Analysis

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. At December 31, 2024, the County's total net position was \$53,752,957, compared with \$47,093,935 at December 31, 2023.

### Net Position — Governmental Activities

|                                                    | Governmental<br>Activities |               | Total         |               | Dollar Change | % Change |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
|                                                    | 2024                       | 2023          | 2024          | 2023          |               |          |
| Current and Other Assets                           | \$ 58,762,135              | \$ 50,903,740 | \$ 58,762,135 | \$ 50,903,740 | \$ 7,858,395  | 15.4%    |
| Capital Assets:                                    | 46,526,987                 | 44,766,424    | 46,526,987    | 44,766,424    | 1,760,563     | 3.9%     |
| Total Assets                                       | 105,289,122                | 95,670,164    | 105,289,122   | 95,670,164    | 9,618,958     | 10.1%    |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources                | 2,434,527                  | 4,110,860     | 2,434,527     | 4,110,860     | (1,676,333)   | -40.8%   |
| Long-Term Liabilities                              | 17,049,416                 | 19,998,279    | 17,049,416    | 19,998,279    | (2,948,863)   | -14.7%   |
| Other Liabilities                                  | 4,535,945                  | 3,037,694     | 4,535,945     | 3,037,694     | 1,498,251     | 49.3%    |
| Total Liabilities                                  | 21,585,361                 | 23,035,973    | 21,585,361    | 23,035,973    | (1,450,612)   | -6.3%    |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources                | 32,385,331                 | 29,651,116    | 32,385,331    | 29,651,116    | 2,734,215     | 9.2%     |
| Invested in Capital Assets,<br>Net of Related Debt | 27,498,590                 | 25,578,340    | 27,498,590    | 25,578,340    | 1,920,250     | 7.5%     |
| Restricted                                         | 7,046,680                  | 4,829,920     | 7,046,680     | 4,829,920     | 2,216,760     | 45.9%    |
| Unrestricted                                       | 19,207,687                 | 16,685,675    | 19,207,687    | 16,685,675    | 2,522,012     | 15.1%    |
| Total Net Position                                 | \$ 53,752,957              | \$ 47,093,935 | \$ 53,752,957 | \$ 47,093,935 | 6,659,022     | 14.1%    |

The largest portion of the County's 2024 net position, \$27,498,590, or approximately 51.2%, reflects the County's net investment in capital assets and lease assets. These assets are used to provide services to citizens; therefore, this portion of net position is not available for future spending. Restricted net position of \$7,046,680, or approximately 13.1%, represents resources subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. Unrestricted net position of \$19,207,687, or approximately 35.7%, may be used to meet the County's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

The County's ending net position increased by \$6,659,022 from the prior year. This increase includes the current-year change in net position of \$4,257,160 and a prior period adjustment of \$2,401,862.

## Changes in Net Position — Governmental Activities

|                                                                | Governmental<br>Activities |               | Total         |               | Dollar Change | % Change |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
|                                                                | 2024                       | 2023          | 2024          | 2023          |               |          |
| Revenues:                                                      |                            |               |               |               |               |          |
| Program Revenues:                                              |                            |               |               |               |               |          |
| Charges for Services                                           | \$ 8,127,777               | \$ 5,721,298  | \$ 8,127,777  | \$ 5,721,298  | \$ 2,406,479  | 42.1%    |
| Operating Grants and Contributions                             | 7,858,031                  | 6,025,499     | 7,858,031     | 6,025,499     | 1,832,532     | 30.4%    |
| Capital Grants and Contributions                               | -                          | -             | -             | -             | -             | 0.0%     |
| General Revenues:                                              |                            |               |               |               |               |          |
| Maintenance and Operations Taxes                               | 32,026,865                 | 28,705,872    | 32,026,865    | 28,705,872    | 3,320,993     | 11.6%    |
| Sales Taxes                                                    | 8,133,411                  | 10,489,132    | 8,133,411     | 10,489,132    | (2,355,721)   | -22.5%   |
| Other Taxes                                                    | 796,525                    | 736,319       | 796,525       | 736,319       | 60,206        | 8.2%     |
| Unrestricted Investment Earnings                               | 1,577,473                  | 1,166,358     | 1,577,473     | 1,166,358     | 411,115       | 35.2%    |
| Miscellaneous                                                  | 915,178                    | 913,326       | 915,178       | 913,326       | 1,852         | 0.2%     |
| Total Revenue                                                  | 59,435,260                 | 53,757,804    | 59,435,260    | 53,757,804    | 5,677,456     | 10.6%    |
| Expenses:                                                      |                            |               |               |               |               |          |
| General Administration                                         | 4,905,177                  | 5,363,443     | 4,905,177     | 5,363,443     | (458,266)     | -8.5%    |
| Legal                                                          | 3,081,370                  | 2,204,756     | 3,081,370     | 2,204,756     | 876,614       | 39.8%    |
| Judicial                                                       | 6,639,589                  | 5,574,417     | 6,639,589     | 5,574,417     | 1,065,172     | 19.1%    |
| Financial Administration                                       | 2,003,889                  | 1,876,814     | 2,003,889     | 1,876,814     | 127,075       | 6.8%     |
| Public Facilities                                              | 3,445,194                  | 2,892,350     | 3,445,194     | 2,892,350     | 552,844       | 19.1%    |
| Public Safety                                                  | 26,368,257                 | 22,125,736    | 26,368,257    | 22,125,736    | 4,242,521     | 19.2%    |
| Public Works                                                   | 6,924,469                  | 7,359,930     | 6,924,469     | 7,359,930     | (435,461)     | -5.9%    |
| Culture and Recreation                                         | -                          | -             | -             | -             | -             | 0.0%     |
| Health and Welfare                                             | 1,031,937                  | 984,654       | 1,031,937     | 984,654       | 47,283        | 4.8%     |
| Conservation - Agriculture                                     | 258,023                    | 315,000       | 258,023       | 315,000       | (56,977)      | -18.1%   |
| Interest and Fiscal Charges                                    | 520,195                    | 565,020       | 520,195       | 565,020       | (44,825)      | -7.9%    |
| Total Expenses                                                 | 55,178,100                 | 49,262,120    | 55,178,100    | 49,262,120    | 5,915,980     | 12.0%    |
| Increase in Net Position Before<br>Transfers and Special Terms | 4,257,160                  | 4,495,684     | 4,257,160     | 4,495,684     | (238,524)     | -5.3%    |
| Transfers                                                      | -                          | -             | -             | -             | -             | 0.0%     |
| Change in Net Position                                         | 4,257,160                  | 4,495,684     | 4,257,160     | 4,495,684     | (238,524)     | -5.3%    |
| Net Position at 12/31/2023                                     | 47,093,935                 | 45,365,899    | 47,093,935    | 45,365,899    | 1,728,036     | 3.8%     |
| Prior Period Adjustment                                        | 2,401,862                  | (2,767,648)   | 2,401,862     | (2,767,648)   | 5,169,510     | -186.8%  |
| Net Position at 12/31/2024                                     | \$ 53,752,957              | \$ 47,093,935 | \$ 53,752,957 | \$ 47,093,935 | 6,659,022     | 14.1%    |

For 2024, total revenues exceeded governmental activities expenses by \$4,257,160. Total revenues increased by \$5,677,456, or 10.6%, while expenses increased by \$5,915,980, or 12.0%. Program revenues increased by \$4,239,011, primarily from higher charges for services and operating grants and contributions. General revenues increased by \$1,438,445 overall, reflecting higher property tax revenue and investment earnings, partially offset by lower sales and use tax revenue.

Governmental activities had expenses of \$55,178,100. Program revenues consisted of \$8,127,777 in charges for services and \$7,858,031 in operating grants and contributions. After program revenues, the net expense of governmental activities was \$39,192,292. This net expense was funded primarily by general revenues, including property taxes, sales and use taxes, other taxes, investment earnings, and miscellaneous revenue.

## Expenses and Program Revenues — Governmental Activities

The following table presents governmental activities expenses and related program revenues for 2024.

| Functions/Programs            | Expenses      | Program Revenues           |                                          |                                        |  |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--|
|                               |               | Charges<br>for<br>Services | Operating<br>Grants and<br>Contributions | Capital<br>Grants and<br>Contributions |  |
| Primary Government            |               |                            |                                          |                                        |  |
| Government Activities:        |               |                            |                                          |                                        |  |
| General Administration        | \$ 4,905,177  | \$ 4,876,666               | \$ 1,807,347                             | \$ -                                   |  |
| Legal                         | 3,081,370     | -                          | -                                        | -                                      |  |
| Judicial                      | 6,639,589     | 406,389                    | 1,493,026                                | -                                      |  |
| Financial Administration      | 2,003,889     | 731,500                    | -                                        | -                                      |  |
| Public Facilities             | 3,445,194     | -                          | -                                        | -                                      |  |
| Public Safety                 | 26,368,257    | 1,463,000                  | 4,007,596                                | -                                      |  |
| Public Works                  | 6,924,469     | 568,944                    | 235,741                                  | -                                      |  |
| Health and Welfare            | 1,031,937     | 81,278                     | 314,321                                  | -                                      |  |
| Conservation - Agriculture    | 258,023       | -                          | -                                        | -                                      |  |
| Interest and Fiscal Charges   | 520,195       | -                          | -                                        | -                                      |  |
| Total Governmental Activities | \$ 55,178,100 | \$ 8,127,777               | \$ 7,858,031                             | \$ -                                   |  |

## Revenues by Source — Governmental Activities

The following table summarizes the County's governmental activities revenues by source for 2024.

| Revenues by Source - Governmental Activities | Revenues             | %             |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Charges for Services                         | \$ 8,127,777         | 13.7%         |
| Operating Grants and Contributions           | 7,858,031            | 13.2%         |
| Maintenance and Operations Taxes             | 32,026,865           | 53.9%         |
| Sales Taxes                                  | 8,133,411            | 13.7%         |
| Other Taxes                                  | 796,525              | 1.3%          |
| Unrestricted Investment Earnings             | 1,577,473            | 2.7%          |
| Miscellaneous                                | 915,178              | 1.5%          |
|                                              | <u>\$ 59,435,260</u> | <u>100.0%</u> |

Property taxes remained the County's largest revenue source, accounting for approximately 53.9% of total governmental activities revenues in 2024. Sales and use taxes and charges for services each represented approximately 13.7% of total revenues, while operating grants and contributions represented approximately 13.2%.

### Business-Type Activities

There were no business-type activities since the only internal service fund was blended into the governmental activities.

### Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the County uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. Governmental funds focus on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the County's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

At December 31, 2024, the County's governmental funds reported total assets of \$55,573,972 27, total liabilities of \$2,980,256, and deferred inflows of resources related to unavailable property tax revenue of \$35,480,688. Total governmental fund balances were \$17,113,028, consisting of assigned fund balance of \$7,046,680 and unassigned fund balance of \$10,066,348.

### Governmental Funds — Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance

| Category                             | 2024         | 2023         | Dollar Change | Percent Change |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| Total revenues                       | \$58,866,274 | \$53,851,400 | \$5,014,874   | 9.3%           |
| Total expenditures                   | 57,640,056   | 50,409,274   | 7,230,782     | 14.3%          |
| Excess of revenues over expenditures | 1,226,218    | 3,442,126    | (2,215,908)   | (64.4)%        |
| Note proceeds                        | 987,928      | —            | 987,928       | 100%           |
| Transfers in                         | 18,185,567   | 17,610,032   | 575,535       | 3.3%           |
| Transfers out                        | (18,185,567) | (17,610,032) | (575,535)     | 3.3%           |
| Net change in fund balances          | 2,214,146    | 3,442,126    | (1,227,980)   | (35.7)%        |
| Beginning fund balance               | 12,603,093   | 12,061,208   | (541,885)     | 4.5%           |
| Prior period adjustment              | 2,295,789    | (2,900,241)  | 5,196,030     | (179.2)%       |
| Ending fund balance                  | \$17,113,028 | \$12,603,093 | \$4,509,935   | 35.8%          |

Governmental funds revenues increased by \$5,014,874, or 9.3%, from 2023 to 2024. Expenditures increased by \$7,230,782, or 14.3%, over the same period. Transfers in and transfers out were equal at \$18,185,567, resulting in no net effect on total governmental fund balances. The County reported note proceeds of \$987,928 during 2024.

## Budgetary Highlights

The overall budget stayed consistent to prior year budget due to the residual CSLFRF funds from prior year that supported current budget. There were no major changes to the original budget and the final amended budget in any fund.

## Capital Asset and Debt Administration

### Capital Assets

At December 31, 2024, the County's capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation where applicable, totaled \$46,526,987, based on the categories presented below.

|                              | Governmental<br>Activities |               | Total         |               |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                              | 2024                       | 2023          | 2024          | 2023          |
| Land                         | \$ 1,258,601               | \$ 1,258,601  | \$ 1,258,601  | \$ 1,258,601  |
| Construction in Progress     | -                          | 373,949       | -             | 373,949       |
| Buildings, Net               | 20,010,462                 | 20,712,445    | 20,010,462    | 20,712,445    |
| Building Improvements, Net   | 12,992,420                 | 12,763,815    | 12,992,420    | 12,763,815    |
| Machinery and Equipment, Net | 11,703,991                 | 9,071,396     | 11,703,991    | 9,071,396     |
| Infrastructure, Net          | 561,513                    | 586,218       | 561,513       | 586,218       |
| Total                        | \$ 46,526,987              | \$ 44,766,424 | \$ 46,526,987 | \$ 44,766,424 |

Total net capital assets increased by \$1,760,563, or 3.9%, from the prior year net capital asset balance of \$44,766,424. Additional information on Atascosa County, Texas' capital assets can be found in note III C on the notes to financial statements.

### Long-Term Debt and Financing Activity

At December 31, 2024, the County reported current notes payable of \$175,433, current bonds payable of \$1,145,000, noncurrent bonds payable of \$17,509,632, and accrued interest payable of \$175,433. Principal and interest paid or incurred through governmental fund debt service expenditures were \$1,105,000 and \$561,610, respectively. The County also reported note proceeds of \$987,928.

|                         | Beginning<br>Balance | Additions | Reductions  | Ending<br>Balance | Due Within<br>One Year | Due After<br>One Year |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Governmental Activities |                      |           |             |                   |                        |                       |
| Bonds Payable           | \$18,410,000         | \$ -      | \$1,105,000 | \$17,305,000      | \$1,145,000            | \$16,160,000          |
| Bond Issuance Premium   | 579,752              |           | 42,615      | 537,137           | -                      | -                     |
| Notes Payable           | -                    | 987,928   | -           | 987,928           | 175,433                | 812,495               |
| Grand Total             | 18,989,752           | 987,928   | 1,147,615   | 18,830,065        | 1,320,433              | 16,972,495            |

Additional information on Atascosa County, Texas' long-term debt can be found in note III E. on the notes to the financial statements.

## **Economic Factors and Currently Known Facts, Decisions, or Conditions**

The annual budget is developed to provide efficient, effective, and economic uses of the County's resources, as well as a means to accomplish the highest priority objectives. Through the budget, the County Commissioners set the direction of the County, allocate its resources, and establish its priorities.

The Commissioner's Court adopted the County's 2024-2025 budgets on August 26, 2024. The budget was adopted based on estimated balances that would be available at the end of the fiscal year 2024 and estimated revenues to be received in the fiscal year 2024.

For 2024-2025, the property tax rate is \$0.482888 of \$100 assessed taxable valuation. Tax revenues are budgeted to increase, due to new property added to the tax roll

## **Contacting the County's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of Atascosa County's finances and to demonstrate the County's accountability for the resources it receives. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report, or requests for additional financial information, should be addressed to the County's business office at:

**Atascosa County, Texas  
1 Courthouse Circle  
Jourdanton, Texas 78026**

ATASCOSA COUNTY  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                                                 | Primary Government          |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                                 | Governmental<br>Activities  |
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                   |                             |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents                       | \$ 25,486,166               |
| Investments - Current                           | 4,656,215                   |
| Taxes Receivable, Net                           | 23,622,066                  |
| Accounts Receivable, Net                        | 3,188,163                   |
| Inventories                                     | 36,462                      |
| Prepaid Items                                   | 1,773,063                   |
| Capital Assets:                                 |                             |
| Land Purchase and Improvements                  | 1,258,601                   |
| Infrastructure, Net                             | 561,513                     |
| Buildings, Net                                  | 20,010,462                  |
| Improvements other than Buildings, Net          | 12,992,420                  |
| Furniture and Equipment, Net                    | 11,703,991                  |
| Total Assets                                    | <u>105,289,122</u>          |
| <b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>           |                             |
| Deferred Outflow Related to Pension Plan        | 2,434,527                   |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources            | <u>2,434,527</u>            |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>                              |                             |
| Accounts Payable                                | 1,977,620                   |
| Wages and Salaries Payable                      | 774,756                     |
| Compensated Absences Payable                    | 143,042                     |
| Due to Others                                   | 68,986                      |
| Accrued Interest Payable                        | 198,332                     |
| Notes Payable - Current                         | 175,433                     |
| Bonds Payable - Current                         | 1,145,000                   |
| Other Current Liabilities                       | 52,776                      |
| Noncurrent Liabilities:                         |                             |
| Due in More Than One Year:                      |                             |
| Bonds Payable - Noncurrent                      | 17,509,632                  |
| Net Pension Liability (Asset)                   | (460,216)                   |
| Total Liabilities                               | <u>21,585,361</u>           |
| <b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>            |                             |
| Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes            | 31,707,265                  |
| Deferred Inflow Related to Pension Plan         | 678,066                     |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources             | <u>32,385,331</u>           |
| <b>NET POSITION</b>                             |                             |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets & Lease Assets | 27,498,590                  |
| Restricted for Other Purposes                   | 7,046,680                   |
| Unrestricted                                    | 19,207,687                  |
| Total Net Position                              | <u><u>\$ 53,752,957</u></u> |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ATASCOSA COUNTY  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                                             |                      | Program Revenues        |                                          | Net (Expense)<br>Revenue and<br>Changes in Net<br>Position |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                             | Expenses             | Charges for<br>Services | Operating<br>Grants and<br>Contributions | Primary Gov.<br>Governmental<br>Activities                 |
| <b>Primary Government:</b>                  |                      |                         |                                          |                                                            |
| <b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>             |                      |                         |                                          |                                                            |
| General Government                          | \$ 4,905,177         | \$ 4,876,666            | \$ 1,807,347                             | \$ 1,778,836                                               |
| Legislative                                 | 3,081,370            | -                       | -                                        | (3,081,370)                                                |
| Judicial                                    | 6,639,589            | 406,389                 | 1,493,026                                | (4,740,174)                                                |
| Financial Administration                    | 2,003,889            | 731,500                 | -                                        | (1,272,389)                                                |
| Public Facilities                           | 6,767,080            | -                       | -                                        | (6,767,080)                                                |
| Public Safety                               | 23,046,371           | 1,463,000               | 4,007,596                                | (17,575,775)                                               |
| Public Works                                | 6,924,469            | 568,944                 | 235,741                                  | (6,119,784)                                                |
| Health and Welfare                          | 1,031,937            | 81,278                  | 314,321                                  | (636,338)                                                  |
| Conservation and Development                | 258,023              | -                       | -                                        | (258,023)                                                  |
| Debt Service                                | 1,200                | -                       | -                                        | (1,200)                                                    |
| Interest on Debt                            | 518,995              | -                       | -                                        | (518,995)                                                  |
| <b>TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT</b>             | <b>\$ 55,178,100</b> | <b>\$ 8,127,777</b>     | <b>\$ 7,858,031</b>                      | <b>(39,192,292)</b>                                        |
| <b>General Revenues:</b>                    |                      |                         |                                          |                                                            |
| Taxes:                                      |                      |                         |                                          |                                                            |
| Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes |                      |                         |                                          | 32,026,865                                                 |
| General Sales and Use Taxes                 |                      |                         |                                          | 8,133,411                                                  |
| Other Taxes                                 |                      |                         |                                          | 796,525                                                    |
| Miscellaneous Revenue                       |                      |                         |                                          | 915,178                                                    |
| Investment Earnings                         |                      |                         |                                          | 1,577,473                                                  |
| <b>Total General Revenues</b>               |                      |                         |                                          | <b>43,449,452</b>                                          |
| Change in Net Position                      |                      |                         |                                          | 4,257,160                                                  |
| Net Position - Beginning                    |                      |                         |                                          | 47,093,935                                                 |
| Prior Period Adjustment                     |                      |                         |                                          | 2,401,862                                                  |
| Net Position - Ending                       |                      |                         |                                          | <b>\$ 53,752,957</b>                                       |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ATASCOSA COUNTY  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                                                     | General<br>Fund      | Road<br>and<br>Bridge Funds | Other<br>Funds      | Total<br>Governmental<br>Funds |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                       |                      |                             |                     |                                |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents                           | \$ 15,383,468        | \$ 4,048,658                | \$ 6,054,040        | \$ 25,486,166                  |
| Investments - Current                               | 4,656,215            | -                           | -                   | 4,656,215                      |
| Taxes Receivable                                    | 19,493,851           | 3,776,677                   | 1,247,854           | 24,518,382                     |
| Allowance for Uncollectible Taxes (credit)          | (759,827)            | (92,357)                    | (44,132)            | (896,316)                      |
| Inventories                                         | -                    | 36,462                      | -                   | 36,462                         |
| Prepaid Items                                       | 1,758,268            | 12,346                      | 2,449               | 1,773,063                      |
| Total Assets                                        | <u>\$ 40,531,975</u> | <u>\$ 7,781,786</u>         | <u>\$ 7,260,211</u> | <u>\$ 55,573,972</u>           |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>                                  |                      |                             |                     |                                |
| Accounts Payable                                    | \$ 1,776,482         | \$ 104,986                  | \$ 96,152           | \$ 1,977,620                   |
| Wages and Salaries Payable                          | 449,455              | 68,875                      | 256,426             | 774,756                        |
| Due to Others                                       | -                    | -                           | 68,986              | 68,986                         |
| Unearned Revenues                                   | -                    | -                           | 106,118             | 106,118                        |
| Other Current Liabilities                           | 31,769               | 5,284                       | 15,723              | 52,776                         |
| Total Liabilities                                   | <u>2,257,706</u>     | <u>179,145</u>              | <u>543,405</u>      | <u>2,980,256</u>               |
| <b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>                |                      |                             |                     |                                |
| Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes                | 28,207,921           | 5,447,690                   | 1,825,077           | 35,480,688                     |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources                 | <u>28,207,921</u>    | <u>5,447,690</u>            | <u>1,825,077</u>    | <u>35,480,688</u>              |
| <b>FUND BALANCES</b>                                |                      |                             |                     |                                |
| Other Assigned Fund Balance                         | -                    | 2,154,951                   | 4,891,729           | 7,046,680                      |
| Unassigned Fund Balance                             | 10,066,348           | -                           | -                   | 10,066,348                     |
| Total Fund Balances                                 | <u>10,066,348</u>    | <u>2,154,951</u>            | <u>4,891,729</u>    | <u>17,113,028</u>              |
| Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows & Fund Balances | <u>\$ 40,531,975</u> | <u>\$ 7,781,786</u>         | <u>\$ 7,260,211</u> | <u>\$ 55,573,972</u>           |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ATASCOSA COUNTY  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>\$ 17,113,028</b> |
| Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in governmental funds. In addition, long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period, and, therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. The net effect of including the beginning balances for capital assets (net of depreciation) and long-term debt in the governmental activities is to increase (decrease) net position.                       | 28,098,242           |
| Current year capital outlays and long-term debt principal payments are expenditures in the fund financial statements, but they should be shown as increases in capital assets and reductions in long-term debt in the government-wide financial statements. The net effect of including the 2024 capital outlays and debt principal payments is to increase (decrease) net position.                                                                                                                                  | 5,374,393            |
| Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and therefore, are not reported in governmental funds. For Fiscal Year 2024 the net effects is a decrease to fund balance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | (426,121)            |
| The 2024 depreciation expense increases accumulated depreciation. The net effect of the current year's depreciation is to decrease net position.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | (3,474,289)          |
| Various other reclassifications and eliminations are necessary to convert from the modified accrual basis of accounting to accrual basis of accounting. These include recognizing deferred revenue as revenue, eliminating interfund transactions, reclassifying the proceeds of bond sales as an increase in bonds payable, and recognizing the liabilities associated with maturing long-term debt and interest. The net effect of these reclassifications and recognitions is to increase (decrease) net position. | 7,067,704            |
| <b>Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>\$ 53,752,957</b> |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ATASCOSA COUNTY  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                                                           | General<br>Fund | Road<br>and<br>Bridge Funds | Other<br>Funds | Total<br>Governmental<br>Funds |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>REVENUES:</b>                                          |                 |                             |                |                                |
| Taxes:                                                    |                 |                             |                |                                |
| Property Taxes                                            | \$ 26,055,033   | \$ 4,672,780                | \$ 889,277     | \$ 31,617,090                  |
| General Sales and Use Taxes                               | 8,117,683       | 15,728                      | -              | 8,133,411                      |
| Other Taxes                                               | 315,192         | 481,333                     | -              | 796,525                        |
| Licenses and Permits                                      | -               | 49,171                      | -              | 49,171                         |
| Intergovernmental Revenue and Grants                      | 1,986,114       | 190,716                     | 5,681,202      | 7,858,032                      |
| Charges for Services                                      | 2,217,849       | 831                         | 5,103,527      | 7,322,207                      |
| Fines                                                     | 17,283          | 74,333                      | 346,173        | 437,789                        |
| Investment Earnings                                       | 1,086,680       | 174,941                     | 315,852        | 1,577,473                      |
| Rents and Royalties                                       | 159,398         | -                           | -              | 159,398                        |
| Other Revenue                                             | 569,172         | 24,708                      | 321,298        | 915,178                        |
| Total Revenues                                            | 40,524,404      | 5,684,541                   | 12,657,329     | 58,866,274                     |
| <b>EXPENDITURES:</b>                                      |                 |                             |                |                                |
| Current:                                                  |                 |                             |                |                                |
| General Government                                        | 4,987,097       | -                           | 135,202        | 5,122,299                      |
| Legislative                                               | 3,003,282       | -                           | -              | 3,003,282                      |
| Judicial                                                  | 2,964,565       | -                           | 3,556,271      | 6,520,836                      |
| Financial Administration                                  | 1,945,205       | -                           | 3,493          | 1,948,698                      |
| Public Facilities                                         | 5,273,558       | -                           | -              | 5,273,558                      |
| Public Safety                                             | 12,206,615      | -                           | 12,794,093     | 25,000,708                     |
| Public Works                                              | -               | 7,818,309                   | -              | 7,818,309                      |
| Health and Welfare                                        | 52,978          | -                           | 973,555        | 1,026,533                      |
| Conservation and Development                              | -               | -                           | 258,023        | 258,023                        |
| Debt Service:                                             |                 |                             |                |                                |
| Debt Service                                              | -               | -                           | 1,200          | 1,200                          |
| Principal on Debt                                         | -               | -                           | 1,105,000      | 1,105,000                      |
| Interest on Debt                                          | -               | -                           | 561,610        | 561,610                        |
| Total Expenditures                                        | 30,433,300      | 7,818,309                   | 19,388,447     | 57,640,056                     |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures | 10,091,104      | (2,133,768)                 | (6,731,118)    | 1,226,218                      |
| <b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):</b>                    |                 |                             |                |                                |
| Note Proceeds                                             | -               | 987,928                     | -              | 987,928                        |
| Transfers In                                              | 353,682         | 10,552,526                  | 7,279,359      | 18,185,567                     |
| Transfers Out                                             | (10,104,852)    | (8,073,676)                 | (7,039)        | (18,185,567)                   |
| Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)                      | (9,751,170)     | 3,466,778                   | 7,272,320      | 987,928                        |
| Net Change in Fund Balances                               | 339,934         | 1,333,010                   | 541,202        | 2,214,146                      |
| Fund Balance - January 1 (Beginning)                      | 7,773,173       | 692,463                     | 4,137,457      | 12,603,093                     |
| Prior Period Adjustment                                   | 1,953,241       | 129,478                     | 213,070        | 2,295,789                      |
| Fund Balance - December 31 (Ending)                       | \$ 10,066,348   | \$ 2,154,951                | \$ 4,891,729   | \$ 17,113,028                  |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ATASCOSA COUNTY  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>\$ 2,214,146</b> |
| Current year capital outlays and long-term debt principal payments are expenditures in the fund financial statements, but they should be shown as increases in capital assets and reductions in long-term debt in the government-wide financial statements. The net effect of removing the 2024 capital outlays and debt principal payments is to increase (decrease) the change in net position.                                                                                                                                                                                               | 5,374,393           |
| Government funds report City pension contributions as expenditures. However in the statement of activities, the cost of pension benefits is reported as pension expense.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (426,076)           |
| Depreciation is not recognized as an expense in governmental funds since it does not require the use of current financial resources. The net effect of the current year's depreciation is to decrease the change in net position.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | (3,474,289)         |
| Various other reclassifications and eliminations are necessary to convert from the modified accrual basis of accounting to accrual basis of accounting. These include recognizing deferred revenue as revenue, adjusting current year revenue to show the revenue earned from the current year's tax levy, eliminating interfund transactions, reclassifying the proceeds of bond sales, and recognizing the liabilities associated with maturing long-term debt and interest. The net effect of these reclassifications and recognitions is to increase (decrease) the change in net position. | 568,986             |
| <b>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>\$ 4,257,160</b> |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ATASCOSA COUNTY  
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                               | Private<br>Purpose<br>Trust Funds | Custodial<br>Funds |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                 |                                   |                    |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents     | \$ 54,939                         | \$ 9,226,172       |
| Investments - Current         | -                                 | 496,696            |
| Total Assets                  | 54,939                            | 9,722,868          |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>            |                                   |                    |
| Accounts Payable              | -                                 | 289,909            |
| Due to Others                 | -                                 | 9,161,350          |
| Total Liabilities             | -                                 | 9,451,259          |
| <b>NET POSITION</b>           |                                   |                    |
| Restricted for Other Purposes | 54,939                            | 271,609            |
| Total Net Position            | \$ 54,939                         | \$ 271,609         |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

ATASCOSA COUNTY  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                                            | Private<br>Purpose<br>Trust Funds | Custodial<br>Funds |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| ADDITIONS:                                 |                                   |                    |
| Charges for Services                       | \$ -                              | \$ 2,408,953       |
| Investment Earnings                        | 2,272                             | 3,239              |
| Other Revenue                              | 4,423                             | 66,153             |
| Total Additions                            | <u>6,695</u>                      | <u>2,478,345</u>   |
| DEDUCTIONS:                                |                                   |                    |
| Other Operating Costs                      | 6,415                             | 2,712,450          |
| Total Deductions                           | <u>6,415</u>                      | <u>2,712,450</u>   |
| Net Change in Fiduciary Net Position       | 280                               | (234,105)          |
| Total Net Position - January 1 (Beginning) | 54,659                            | 502,054            |
| Prior Period Adjustment                    | -                                 | 3,660              |
| Total Net Position - December 31 (Ending)  | <u>\$ 54,939</u>                  | <u>\$ 271,609</u>  |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

***I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies***

**A. Reporting entity**

Atascosa County operates under a County Judge – Commissioners’ Court type of government and provides the following services throughout the County: public safety (fire, ambulance, and law enforcement), environmental protections (sanitation), public transportation (highways and roads), health and welfare, culture and recreation, conservation (agriculture), public facilities, judicial and legal, election functions, and general and financial administrative services. The accounting policies of Atascosa County, Texas, (the County) conform to generally accepted accounting principles.

The accounts of the County are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. Governmental resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

**B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The County’s government-wide financial statements include a statement of net position and a statement of activities. These statements present summaries of governmental activities for the County accompanied by a total column. Fiduciary activities of the County are not included in these statements.

These statements are presented on an “economic resources” measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all of the County’s assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, including capital assets and long-term liabilities, are included in the accompanying statement of net position. The statement of activities presents changes in net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. The types of transactions reported as program revenues for the County are reported in three categories: 1) charges for services, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions.

**C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**

Certain eliminations have been made to interfund activities, payables, and receivables. All internal balances in the statement of net position have been eliminated except those representing balances between the governmental activities, which are presented as internal balances and eliminated in the total primary government column. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the County’s policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Governmental fund financial statements include a balance sheet and a statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for all major governmental funds and non-major funds aggregated. An accompanying schedule is presented to reconcile and explain the differences in fund balances and changes in fund balances as presented in these statements to the net position and changes in net position presented in the government-wide financial statements. The County has presented all major funds that met those qualifications.

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**C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation (continued)**

All governmental funds are accounted for on a spending or "current financial resources" measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, only current assets and current liabilities are included on the balance sheets. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period. Accordingly, revenues are recorded when received in cash, except that revenues subject to accrual (generally 60 days after year-end) are recognized when due. The primary revenue sources, which have been treated as susceptible to accrual by the County, are property tax, sales tax, intergovernmental revenues and charges for services. Expenditures are recorded in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred.

The government reports the following major governmental funds:

The general fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The road and bridge fund accounts for the activities of the government's road and bridge operations.

Proprietary fund financial statements include a statement of net position, a statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position, and a statement of cash flows for each major proprietary fund and for the non-major funds aggregated.

Proprietary funds are accounted for using the "economic resources" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities (whether current or noncurrent), and deferred inflows of resources are included on the statement of net position. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in total net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the insurance fund are charges to employees for their health insurance. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of insurance premiums. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the County's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

The government reports the following major proprietary funds: The insurance fund accounts for the monies used for the County's insurance program.

*Fiduciary Funds* account for assets held by the County in a trustee capacity or as an agent on behalf of others. As such, fiduciary funds are not reported in the government-wide statements. The County's fiduciary funds include the following: The county officer accounts, the unemployment insurance fund, and the court costs fund are used to account for the fines and fees collected and remitted by the County officers in the course of their operations. The Historical Society fund is used to administer monies for the benefit of Atascosa County history maintenance. The permanent school fund is used to administer monies for construction.

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
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**D. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position or Equity**

**1. Deposits and Investments**

The government's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. State statutes authorize the Government and the District to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury. Investments for the Government are reported at fair value. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the County considers all highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity when purchased of three months or less and all local government investment pools to be cash equivalents.

**2. Receivables and Payables**

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

All property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. The property tax receivable allowance is equal to a total of 1 percent of the current outstanding property taxes at December 31, 2024 and 10 percent of the delinquent outstanding property taxes at December 31, 2024.

Property is appraised and a lien on such property becomes enforceable as of January 1, subject to certain procedures for rendition, appraisal, appraisal review and judicial review. Traditionally, property taxes are levied October 1, of the year in which assessed or as soon thereafter as practicable. Taxes are due and payable when levied since that is when the County bills the taxpayers. The County begins to collect the taxes as soon as the taxpayers are billed.

**3. Inventories and Prepaid Items**

All inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

**4. Compensated Absences, Comp. Time, and Sick Pay**

It is the government's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation, comp. time, and sick pay benefits.

There is not a liability for sick pay benefits or vacation since the government does not have a policy to pay these amounts when employees separate from service with the government.

All comp. time is accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for this amount is reported in government-wide financial statements.

**5. Restricted Assets**

The County had no restricted assets at December 31, 2024.

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**6. Capital Assets**

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed. There were several equipment purchases and construction during the year.

Property, plant, and equipment of the primary government are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

| Assets                       | Years |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Buildings                    | 50    |
| Building Improvements        | 20    |
| Public Domain Infrastructure | 50    |
| System Infrastructure        | 30    |
| Vehicles                     | 5     |
| Office Equipment             | 5     |
| Computer Equipment           | 5     |

**7. Long-Term Obligations**

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

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8. Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The government only has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category. It is deferred under GASB 68.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. We have included advanced tax collections and deferred property taxes as deferred inflows in the fund financial statements. We have also included items that qualify for reporting under GASB 68.

The County reports unearned revenue on its fund financial statements. Unearned revenues arise when potential revenue does not meet both the “measurable” and “available” criteria for recognition in the current period (fund financial statements). Unearned revenues also arise when resources are unearned by the County and received before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures (fund financial statements and government-wide financial statements). In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the County has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the applicable financial statement and revenue is recognized. We have included advanced tax collections and deferred property taxes as deferred inflows in the fund financial statements.

9. Net position flow assumption

Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the government's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

10. Fund balance flow assumptions

Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the government's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

11. Fund Balances – Governmental Funds

As of December 31, 2024, fund balances of the governmental funds are classified as follows:

***Nonspendable*** – amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

***Restricted*** — amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments.

***Committed*** — amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of Commissioners' Court. Commissioners' Court is the highest level of decision-making authority for the County. Commitments may be established, modified, or rescinded only through ordinances or resolutions approved by Commissioners' Court.

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
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*Unassigned* — all other spendable amounts.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the County considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the County considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless Commissioners' Court or the finance committee has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

In fiscal year 2011, the Commissioners' Court adopted a minimum fund balance policy for the General Fund. The policy requires the unassigned fund balance at fiscal year end to be at least equal to 25 to 35 percent of the subsequent year's budgeted General Fund expenditures.

12. Comparative data/reclassifications

Comparative total data for the prior year have been presented only for individual enterprise funds in the fund financial statements to provide an understanding of the changes in the financial position and operations of these funds. Also, certain amounts presented in the prior year data have been reclassified to be consistent with the current year's presentation.

***II. Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability***

A. Budgetary Information

The original budget is adopted by the Commissioners' Court and filed with the County Clerk. Amendments are made during the year on approval by the Commissioners' Court. The final amended budget is used in this report. The budget should not be exceeded in any expenditure category under State law. Unused appropriations lapse at the end of each year. The County Judge is, by statute, the Budget Officer of the County. He usually requests and relies on the assistance of the County Auditor to prepare the annual budget. After being furnished budget guidelines by the Commissioners' Court, the County Auditor prepares an estimate of revenues and a compilation of requested departmental expenditures and submits this data to the Commissioners' Court. The Commissioners' Court invites various department heads to appear for a hearing concerning the departments' budget requests. Before determining the final budget, the Commissioners' Court may increase or decrease the amounts requested by the various departments. Amounts finally budgeted may not exceed the County Auditor's estimate of revenues and available cash. The final budget can be legally amended by the Commissioners' Court to whatever extent the Court desires as long as the amended figures do not exceed the County Auditor's estimate of revenues and available cash.

A. Budgetary Information (continued)

When the budget has been adopted by the Commissioners' Court, the County Auditor is responsible for monitoring the expenditures of the various departments of the County to prevent expenditures from exceeding budgeted appropriations and for keeping the members of the Commissioners' Court advised of the condition of the various funds and accounts. The level of control for each legally adopted annual operating budget is the fund. Budgets for all budgeted General and Special Revenue Funds are adopted on a budgetary basis which is in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Budgets for the 2024 fiscal year were adopted for the General Fund and the Road and Bridge Funds.

B. Excess of Expenditures over Appropriations

For the year ended December 31, 2023, expenditures did not exceed appropriations in the general fund.

C. Deficit Fund Equity

The County had no deficit fund balances as of December 31, 2024.

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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***III. Detailed Notes on All Funds***

**A. Deposits and investments**

**Legal and Contractual Provisions Governing Deposits and Investments:**

The Public Funds Investment Act (Government Code Chapter 2256) contains specific provisions in the areas of investment practices, management reports and establishment of appropriate policies. Among other things, it requires the County to adopt, implement, and publicize an investment policy. That policy must address the following areas: (1) safety of principal and liquidity, (2) portfolio diversification, (3) allowable investments, (4) acceptable risk levels, (5) expected rates of return, (6) maximum allowable stated maturity of portfolio investments, (7) maximum average dollar-weighted maturity allowed based on the stated maturity date for the portfolio, (8) investment staff quality and capabilities, (9) and bid solicitation preferences for certificates of deposit. Statutes authorize the County to invest in (1) obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certain U.S. agencies, and the State of Texas; (2) certificates of deposit, (3) certain municipal securities, (4) money market savings accounts, (5) repurchase agreements, (6) bankers acceptances, (7) Mutual Funds, (8) Investment pools, (9) guaranteed investment contracts, (10) and common trust funds. The Act also requires the County to have independent auditors perform test procedures related to investment practices as provided by the Act. The County is in substantial compliance with the requirements of the Act and with local policies.

In compliance with the Public Funds Investment Act, the County has adopted a deposit and investment policy. That policy does address the following risks:

**Deposits:**

*Custodial credit risk - deposits.* In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The government has an investment policy for custodial credit risk. As of December 31, 2024, the government's bank balance of \$31,793,562 was not exposed to custodial credit risk; The FDIC insures the first \$250,000 of checking accounts for each bank. At December 31, 2024, the county had a balance of cash in bank that was within FDIC limits and pledged securities. The collateral is securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, in the government's name. The book balance of the deposits was \$30,142,381.

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**A. Deposits and investments (continued)**

**Investments:**

The Interlocal Cooperation Act, chapter 791 of the Texas Government Code, and the Public Funds Investment Act, chapter 2256 of the Texas Government Code, provide for the creation of public funds investment pools, such as TexPool, through which political subdivisions and other entities may invest public funds. TexPool uses amortized cost to value portfolio assets and follows the criteria for GASB Statement No. 79 for use of amortized cost. TexPool does not place any limitations or restrictions such as notice periods or maximum transaction amounts, on withdrawals. TexPool has a credit rating of AA+ from Standard & Poor's Financial Services. Local government investment pools in this rating category meet the highest standards for credit quality, conservative investment policies, and safety of principal. TexPool invests in a high-quality portfolio of debt securities investments that are legally permissible for local governments in the state. All funds participate in a pooling of cash and investment income in order to maximize investment opportunities. Each fund may liquidate its equity in the pool on demand. The County's investments are authorized by County resolutions, bond ordinances, and State statutes. The County is authorized to invest in obligations of the U.S. Government and its agencies or instrumentalities; direct obligations of Texas and its agencies and instrumentalities; obligations of states, agencies, counties, cities and other political subdivisions of any state rated as to investment quality by a nationally recognized investment rating firm not less than A or its equivalent rating; insured or collateralized certificates of deposit; fully collateralized repurchase agreements; and government pools. The County categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The County's investments by fair value level are classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy and are valued using a matrix pricing technique. Matrix pricing is used to value securities based on the securities' relationship to benchmark quoted prices. The County has no Level 1 investments (investments valued using prices quoted in active markets for identical securities) or Level 3 investments (investments valued using significant unobservable inputs).

As of December 31, 2024, the County had the following investments:

| <u>Investment Type</u>  | <u>Fair Value</u> | <u>Maturity (Years)</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| TexPool Funds           | \$21,799,408      | Less than 1 year        |
| Certificate of Deposits | \$4,656,215       | 7 -24 months            |

*Interest Rate Risk.* In accordance with its investment policy, the County manages its exposure to declines in fair values by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than one year.

*Credit Risk.* The County's investment policy is to apply the "prudent investor" standard: "Investments shall be made with judgment and care, under circumstances then prevailing, which persons of prudence, discretion, and intelligence exercise in the management of their own affairs, not for speculation, but for investment, considering the probable safety of their capital as well as the probable income to be derived." The County's investments were rated as follows: TexPool Funds AA+. The County may also invest in certificates of deposit, money markets or share certificates issued by a depository institution which has its main office or a branch office in this state and is guaranteed or insured by FDIC or the NCUSIC, or is secured by collateral or other method provided for by state law.

*Concentration of Credit Risk.* The County places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The County's portfolio is 100 invested in an external investment pool.

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
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**B. Receivables**

Receivables as of year-end for the government's individual major funds and non- major and fiduciary funds in the aggregate, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

|                                       | General       | Road<br>and<br>Bridge | Other<br>Governmental<br>Funds | Total         |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| <u>Receivables</u>                    |               |                       |                                |               |
| Taxes                                 | \$ 19,493,851 | \$ 3,776,677          | \$ 1,247,854                   | \$ 24,518,382 |
| Fees and Fines                        | -             | -                     | -                              | -             |
| Accounts                              | 3,188,163     | -                     | -                              | 3,188,163     |
| Gross Receivables                     | 22,682,014    | 3,776,677             | 1,247,854                      | 27,706,545    |
| Less: Allowance for<br>Uncollectibles | 759,827       | 92,357                | 44,132                         | 896,316       |
| Net Total Receivables                 | \$ 21,922,187 | \$ 3,684,320          | \$ 1,203,722                   | \$ 26,810,229 |

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**C. Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2024 was as follows:

|                                             | Beginning<br>Balance | Increases    | Decreases    | Adjustments  | Ending<br>Balance |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Capital assets not being depreciated:       |                      |              |              |              |                   |
| Land                                        | \$ 1,258,601         | -            | -            | -            | \$ 1,258,601      |
| Construction in Progress                    | 373,949              | 834,989      | -            | (1,208,938)  | -                 |
| Total capital assets not being depreciated: | 1,258,601            | 834,989      | -            |              | 1,258,601         |
| Capital assets being depreciated:           |                      |              |              |              |                   |
| Buildings                                   | 29,429,462           | 3,005        | -            | -            | 29,432,467        |
| Buildings Improvements                      | 21,536,096           | -            | -            | 1,208,938    | 22,745,034        |
| Machinery, Equipment and Vehicles           | 22,145,506           | 4,502,569    | (490,569)    | -            | 26,157,506        |
| Infrastructure                              | 352,012,982          | -            | -            | -            | 352,012,982       |
| Total Depreciable Assets                    | 423,464,509          | 4,505,574    | (490,569)    | 1,208,938    | 430,347,989       |
| Less: Accumulated depreciation for:         |                      |              |              |              |                   |
| Buildings                                   | (8,717,017)          | (704,988)    | -            | -            | (9,422,005)       |
| Buildings Improvements                      | (8,772,281)          | (980,333)    | -            | -            | (9,752,614)       |
| Machinery, Equipment and Vehicles           | (13,074,110)         | (1,764,263)  | 384,858      | -            | (14,453,515)      |
| Infrastructure                              | (351,426,764)        | (24,705)     | -            | -            | (351,451,469)     |
| Total Accumulated Depreciation              | (378,820,101)        | (3,474,289)  | 384,858      | -            | (385,079,603)     |
| Total Capital Assets Depreciated, Net       | 44,644,408           | 1,031,285    | (105,711)    | 1,208,938    | 45,268,386        |
| Governmental Activities capital assets, Net | \$ 45,903,009        | \$ 1,866,274 | \$ (105,711) | \$ 1,208,938 | \$ 46,526,987     |

Depreciation charged to the functions is as follows:

|                                                      |                     |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Governmental Activities                              |                     |
| General Administration                               | \$ 26,924           |
| Legal                                                | 42,937              |
| Judicial                                             | 152,916             |
| Financial Administration                             | 34,455              |
| Public Facilities                                    | 1,382,478           |
| Public Safety                                        | 1,782,749           |
| Public Transportation                                | 50,007              |
| Health and Welfare                                   | 1,799               |
| Total Depreciation Expense - Governmental Activities | <u>\$ 3,474,289</u> |

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**D. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers**

There were no advances at December 31, 2024.

There were no due to/from other funds at December 31, 2024. Transfers for the year ended December 31, 2024, are as follows:

|                       | <u>Transfers In</u>  | <u>Transfers Out</u>   |
|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| General Fund          | \$ 353,682           | \$ (10,104,852)        |
| Road and Bridge Funds | 10,552,526           | (8,073,676)            |
| Other Nonmajor Funds  | 7,279,359            | (7,039)                |
|                       | <u>\$ 18,185,567</u> | <u>\$ (18,185,567)</u> |

The above transfers are recurring. All the above transfers are for operating capital purposes.

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
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**E. Long-Term Debt Bonds**

General Obligation Bonds

The County issued Tax Notes, Series 2016 in the amount of \$9,725,000. The proceeds from these notes were used to pay for future projects of the County. The balance at December 31, 2024 is \$7,145,000.

The County issued Tax Notes, Series 2017 in the amount of \$9,540,000. The proceeds from these notes were used to pay for future projects of the County. The balance at December 31, 2024 is \$7,450,000.

The County issued Tax Notes, Series 2018 in the amount of \$4,870,000. The proceeds from these notes were used to pay for future projects of the County. The balance at December 31, 2024 is \$2,710,000.

The bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the government.

|                                             |                |               |                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bonds currently outstanding are as follows: |                |               |                                                             |
| <u>Purpose</u>                              | <u>Rates</u>   | <u>Amount</u> | <u>Secured</u>                                              |
| Tax Notes - Series 2016                     | 2.50% to 2.75% | 7,145,000     | Ad Valorem Taxes and pledged revenues of the library system |
| Tax Notes - Series 2017                     | 3.00% to 4.00% | 7,450,000     | Ad Valorem Taxes and pledged revenues of the library system |
| Tax Notes - Series 2018                     | 3.00% to 4.00% | 2,710,000     | Ad Valorem Taxes and pledged revenues of the library system |

Public Property Finance Act Contract

On July 5, 2024, Atascosa County, Texas (the County), entered into Public Property Finance Act Contract No. 10729 with Government Capital Corporation (GCC), a Texas corporation. The contract was issued in the original principal amount of \$987,928.25 and bears interest at 5.949%. The contract matures on July 5, 2029. The proceeds were used to refinance motor graders and finance a tractor. The financed assets consist of six used 2020 620G Motor Graders and one John Deere 6120E Cab Tractor with H310 Standard Loader. Annual payments of \$234,205.31 are due each July 5 from 2025 through 2029. Total payments over the term of the contract are \$1,171,026.55, including principal of \$987,928.25 and interest of \$183,098.

The following is a summary of debt service requirements to maturity.

| Year<br>Ending<br>December 31, | Governmental Activities |                  |                |                |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                | Bonds Payable           |                  | Note Payable   |                |
|                                | Principal               | Interest         | Principal      | Interest       |
| 2025                           | 1,145,000               | 521,135          | 175,433        | 58,772         |
| 2026                           | 1,185,000               | 479,185          | 185,870        | 48,335         |
| 2027                           | 1,225,000               | 435,760          | 196,927        | 37,278         |
| 2028                           | 1,265,000               | 393,260          | 208,643        | 25,563         |
| 2029                           | 1,305,000               | 351,760          | 221,055        | 13,151         |
| 2030-2034                      | 6,815,000               | 1,140,623        | -              | -              |
| 2035-2038                      | 4,365,000               | 314,140          | -              | -              |
| <b>Totals</b>                  | <b>17,305,000</b>       | <b>3,635,863</b> | <b>987,928</b> | <b>183,098</b> |

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
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**E. Long-Term Debt Bonds (continued)**

Changes in long-term liabilities:

|                                 | Beginning<br>Balance | Additions | Reductions  | Ending<br>Balance | Due Within<br>One Year | Due After<br>One Year |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>Governmental Activities:</u> |                      |           |             |                   |                        |                       |
| General Obligation Bonds        | 18,410,000           | -         | (1,105,000) | 17,305,000        | 1,145,000              | 16,160,000            |
| Bond Issuance Premium           | 579,752              | -         | (42,615)    | 537,137           | -                      | 537,137               |
| Note Payable                    | -                    | 987,928   | -           | 987,928           | 175,433                | 812,495               |
| Net Pension Liability (Asset)   | 1,008,529            | -         | (1,468,743) | (460,214)         | -                      | (460,214)             |
| Compensated Absences            | 122,896              | 143,042   | (122,896)   | 143,042           | -                      | -                     |
| Total Government Long Term Debt | 14,143,274           | 1,130,970 | (2,739,254) | 18,512,893        | 1,320,433              | 17,049,418            |

The above bonds are serviced by the debt service funds established for the purpose of servicing the bonded debt. The capital leases are serviced by the general fund and the ambulance fund. The compensated absences are funded by the general and road and bridge funds.

The general and road and bridge funds are used to service the compensated absences. The estimated amount due in the 2024 year is \$143,042.

The government-wide statement of activities includes \$1,320,433 as "noncurrent liabilities, due within one year".

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

***IV. Other Information***

**A. Risk Management**

The County is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Claim liabilities are estimated considering the effects of inflation, recent claim settlement trends (including frequency and amounts of payouts) and other economic and social factors (including the effects of specific, incremental claim adjustment expense, salvage and subrogation).

**1. General Liability Insurance**

The County is insured for general, police officers and automobile liability.

The County has joined together with other governments in the Texas Association of Counties Risk Management Pool. The County pays an annual premium to Risk Management for auto vehicle insurance coverage. The agreement with Risk Management provides that Risk Management will be self-sustaining through member premiums and will reinsure through commercial companies for claims in excess of \$100,000 to \$300,000 for each insurance event. The County anticipates no contingent losses.

Texas Association of Counties Risk Management Pool has published its own financial report that can be obtained from the Texas Association of Counties Risk Management Pool.

The County continues to carry commercial fidelity bonds for elected officials and for management.

**2. Property and Casualty Insurance**

Property, casualty, mobile equipment insurance is provided by Texas Association of Counties Risk Management Pool.

**3. Workers' Compensation Insurance**

The County insures against workers' compensation claims through Texas Association of Counties Risk Management Pool.

**4. Group Health and Life Insurance**

The County maintains a health insurance plan for active employees and their eligible dependents. Costs are recorded in the fund from which the employees' compensation is paid.

**5. Unemployment Compensation Insurance**

The County insures for unemployment compensation claims through an agreement with the Texas Workforce Commission (TWC).

**B. Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated subsequent events through July 31, 2026 the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

**C. Contingent Liabilities**

Amounts received or receivable from grant agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures that may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the government expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**D. Other Post-Employment Benefits**

The County does not participate in any Other Post Employment Benefit plan with the exception of COBRA. The County's participation in COBRA is considered to be immaterial and therefore is not included in the government-wide financial statements.

**E. Prior Period Adjustments**

During the year ended December 31, 2024 the County identified errors in previously issued financial statements related to accounts payable, receivables, and fund balance/net position amounts from prior years. The errors resulted from corrections to balances that should have been recorded in prior reporting periods. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections, the County reported the correction retroactively by restating beginning net position in the government-wide financial statements for the cumulative effect of the error correction on prior periods

The effect of the correction on beginning net position as of January 1, 2024, was \$2,295,789 on the Governmental Activities reporting unit to correct accounts receivable, payables & opening fund balances. \$106,073 on the Government Wide reporting unit was made to correct fiscal year 2024 pension balances.

**F. Tax Abatements**

State law allows governments to enter into agreements for tax abatements which is anticipated to result in industry expansions and future revenues for the district. Under these agreements a company is exempt from paying a portion if not all property taxes to the district for a certain period. In return the company agrees to construct or expand new industry in the district and employ a certain number of workers.

On March 9, 2020, the County entered into an agreement pursuant to Chapter 312 of the Texas Tax Code, with Grandslam Solar, LLC. Owner anticipates constructing Improvements on the Site consisting of a photovoltaic solar powered electricity generation facility (the "Project"). The Project is anticipated to consist of solar equipment located in the Reinvestment Zone with a total Nameplate Capacity for the Project of approximately 228 megawatts (ac). The total Nameplate Capacity will vary depending on the type of solar equipment used and the size of the facility. The Project is expected to have an overall minimum investment in the County of \$200,000,000.

The terms of the agreement are as follows:

1. The Abatement shall extend for a period of ten (10) tax years beginning on the Abatement Start Date (the "Abatement Period") and shall apply to all Eligible Property Value for each tax year in the Abatement Period.
2. In consideration for the Abatement, Owner agrees to create at least 2 permanent employment positions, for the purposes of operating and maintaining the improvements, by the Completion Date, and to maintain these 2 permanent employment positions throughout the remainder of the Abatement Period.
3. The Abatement amount is such percentage deemed appropriate by the Atascosa County Commissioners Court, but not to exceed 80%.

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**G. Pension Plan**

Plan Description

The County provides retirement, disability, and death benefits for all of its eligible employees through a nontraditional defined benefit pension plan in the statewide Texas County and County Retirement System (TCDRS). The Board of Trustees of TCDRS is responsible for the administration of the statewide agent multiple-employer public employee retirement system which consists of 869 nontraditional defined benefit pension plans. TCDRS, in the aggregate, issues a Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) on a calendar year basis. The CAFR is available upon written request from the TCDRS Board of Trustees at P.O. Box 2034, Austin, Texas 78768-2034.

The plan provisions are adopted and may be amended by the governing body of the County within the options available in the Texas State statutes governing TCDRS (TCDRS Act). Members can retire at ages 60 and above with eight or more years of service, with 20 years of service regardless of age, or when the sum of their age and years of service equals 75 or more. Members are vested after eight years of service but must leave their accumulated deposits in the plan to receive any employer-financed benefit. Members who withdraw their personal deposits in a lump sum and who are not eligible to retire are not entitled to any amounts contributed by their employer.

Benefit amounts are determined by the sum of the employees' deposits to the plan, with interest, and employer-financed monetary credits. The level of these monetary credits is adopted by the governing body of the employer within the actuarial constraints imposed by the TCDRS Act, so that the resulting benefits can be expected to be adequately financed by the employer's commitment to contribute. At retirement, death, or disability, the benefit is calculated by converting the sum of the employee's accumulated deposits and the employer-financed monetary credits to a monthly annuity using annuity purchase rates prescribed by the TCDRS Act.

At December 31, 2023, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

|                                                                  |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits | 177 |
| Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits    | 429 |
| Active employees                                                 | 406 |

Funding Policy

The County has elected the Annually Determined Contribution Rate plan provisions of the TCDRS Act. The plan is funded by monthly contributions from both employee members and the employer based on the covered payroll of employee members. Under the TCDRS Act, the contribution rate of the employer is actuarially determined annually. The County contributed using the actuarially determined rate of 8.44% of covered payroll for the months of the calendar year in 2024.

The deposit rate payable by all employee members for the calendar year 2024 is 7.00% as adopted by the governing body of the County. The employee deposit rate and the employer contribution rate may be changed by the governing body of the employer within the options available in the TCDRS Act.

Methodology for Determining Employer Contribution Rates

The TCDRS board hires independent outside consulting actuaries to conduct an annual valuation to measure the funding status and to determine the required employer contribution rate for each employer plan. In order to calculate the employer contribution rate, the actuary does the following:

- a. Studies each employer's adopted plan of benefits and the profile of its plan participants, and uses assumptions established by the board to estimate future benefit payments.
- b. Discounts the estimate of future benefit payments to the present based on the long-term rate of investment return to determine the present value of future benefits.
- c. Compares the present value of future benefits with the plan's assets to determine the difference that needs to be funded based on the funding policy

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**G. Pension Plan (continued)**

The valuation of each employer plan is based on the system funding policy and the assets, benefits and participant profile of each participating employer plan. The four key components in the determination of employer contribution rates are: the actuarial cost method, amortization policy, the asset valuation method and the actuarial assumptions.

Brief Description of Benefit Terms

- 1) All full- and part-time non-temporary employees participate in the plan, regardless of the number of hours they work in a year. Employees in a temporary position are not eligible for membership.
- 2) The plan provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits.
- 3) TCDRS is a savings-based plan. For the county's plan, 7% of each employee's pay is deposited into his or her TCDRS account. By law, employee accounts earn 7% interest on beginning of year balances annually. At retirement, the account is matched at an employer set percentage (current match is 200%) and is then converted to an annuity.
- 4) There are no automatic COLAs. Each year, the county may elect an ad hoc COLA for its retirees (if any). There are two COLA types, each limited by actual inflation.
- 5) Benefit terms are established under the TCDRS Act. They may be amended as of Jan. 1 each year, but must remain in conformity with the Act.

Net Pension Liability

|                                                           | <u>December 31, 2023</u> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Total pension liability                                   | \$ 70,379,068            |
| Fiduciary net position                                    | 70,839,281               |
| Net pension liability / (asset)                           | (460,214)                |
| Fiduciary net position as a % of total pension liability  | 100.65%                  |
| Pensionable covered payroll                               | 22,437,602               |
| Net pension liability / (asset) as a % of covered payroll | -2.05%                   |

Actuarial Assumptions

The County's net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The total pension liability in the December 31, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date: Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated each December 31, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported

|                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Actuarial Cost Method                                                          | Entry Age (level percentage of pay)                                                                                                                                                             |
| Amortization Method                                                            | Level percentage of payroll, closed                                                                                                                                                             |
| Remaining Amortization Period                                                  | 17.1 years (based on contribution rate calculated in 12/31/2023 valuation)                                                                                                                      |
| Asset Valuation Method                                                         | 5-year smoothed market                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Inflation                                                                      | 2.50%                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Salary Increases                                                               | Varies by age and service. 4.70% average over career including inflation                                                                                                                        |
| Investment Rate of Return                                                      | 7.50%, net of administrative and investment expenses, including inflation                                                                                                                       |
| Retirement Age                                                                 | Members who are eligible for service retirement are assumed to commence receiving benefit payments based on age. The average age at service retirement for recent retirees is 61.               |
| Mortality                                                                      | 135% of the Pub-2010 General Retirees Table for males and<br>120% of the Pub-2010 General Retirees Table for females,<br>Both projected with 1--% of the MP-2021 Ultimate scale after 2010      |
| Changes in Assumptions<br>And Methods Reflected in<br>The Schedule of Employer | 2015: New inflation, mortality and other assumptions were reflected.<br>2017: New mortality assumptions were reflected.<br>2019: New inflation, mortality and other assumptions were reflected. |

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**G. Pension Plan (continued)**

Contributions 2022: New investment return and inflation assumptions were reflected.  
Changes in Plan Provisions 2015: Employer contributions reflect that a 2% flat COLA was adopted.  
Reflected in the Schedule 2016: Employer contributions reflect that a 1% flat COLA was adopted.  
Of Employer Contributions 2017: New annuity purchase rates were reflected for benefits earned after 2017.  
2018-2019: No changes in plan provisions were reflected in the schedule.  
2020: Employer contributions reflect that a 1% flat COLA was adopted.  
2021-2023: No changes in plan provisions were reflected in the schedule.

Other Key Actuarial Assumptions

The demographic assumptions were developed from an actuarial experience investigation of TCDRS over the years 2017-2020. They were recommended by Milliman and adopted by the TCDRS Board of Trustees in December of 2021. All economic assumptions were recommended by Milliman and adopted by the TCDRS Board of Trustees in March of 2021. These assumptions, except where required to be different by GASB 68, are used to determine the total pension liability as of December 31, 2023. The assumptions are reviewed annually for continued compliance with the relevant actuarial standards of practice.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on TCDRS assets is determined by adding expected inflation to expected long-term real returns, and reflecting expected volatility and correlation. The capital market assumptions and information shown below are provided by TCDRS' investment consultant, Cliffwater LLC. The numbers shown are based on January 2024 information for a 10 year time horizon.

| Asset Class                              | Benchmark                                                                | Target Allocation<br>(1) | Geometric Real Rate of Return<br>(2) |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| US Equities                              | Dow Jones U.S. Total Stock Market Index                                  | 11.50%                   | 4.75%                                |
| Global Equities                          | MSCI World (net) Index                                                   | 2.50%                    | 4.75%                                |
| International Equities Developed Markets | MSCI World Ex USA (net) Index                                            | 5.00%                    | 4.75%                                |
| International Equities Emerging Markets  | MSCI Emerging Markets (net) Index                                        | 6.00%                    | 4.75%                                |
| Investment Grade Bonds                   | Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index                             | 3.00%                    | 2.35%                                |
| Strategic Credit                         | FTSE High-Yield Cash Pay Capped Index                                    | 9.00%                    | 3.65%                                |
| Direct Lending                           | S&P /LTSA Leverage Loan Index                                            | 16.00%                   | 7.25%                                |
| Distressed Debt                          | Cambridge Associates Distressed Securities Index (3)                     | 4.00%                    | 6.90%                                |
| REIT Equities                            | 67% FTSE NAREIT All Equity REITs Index + 33% S&P Global REIT (net) Index | 2.00%                    | 5.20%                                |
| Master Limited Partnerships              | Alerian MLP Index                                                        | 2.00%                    | 5.30%                                |
| Private Real Estate Partnerships         | Cambridge Associates Real Estate Index (4)                               | 6.00%                    | 5.70%                                |
| Private Equity                           | Cambridge Associates Global Private Equity & Venture Capital Index (5)   | 25.00%                   | 7.75%                                |
| Hedge Funds                              | Hedge Fund Research, Inc. (HFRI) Fund of Funds Composite Index           | 6.00%                    | 3.25%                                |
| Cash Equivalents                         | 90-Day U.S. Treasury                                                     | 2.00%                    | 0.60%                                |

(1) Target asset allocation adopted at the March 2024 TCDRS board meeting.

(2) Geometric real rates of return equal the expected return for the asset class minus the assumed inflation rate of 2.2%, per Cliffwater's 2024 capital market assumptions.

(3) Includes vintage years 2005-present of Quarter Pooled Horizon IRRs.

(4) Includes vintage years 2007-present of Quarter Pooled Horizon IRRs.

(5) Includes vintage years 2006-present of Quarter Pooled Horizon IRRs.

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

G. Pension Plan (continued)

Depletion of Plan Assets/ GASB Discount Rate

The discount rate is the single rate of return that, when applied to all projected benefit payments results in an actuarial present value of projected benefit payments equal to the total of the following:

1. The actuarial present value of benefit payments projected to be made in future periods in which (a) the amount of the pension plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be greater than the benefit payments that are projected to be made in that period and (b) Pension plan assets up to that point are expected to be invested using a strategy to achieve the long-term rate of return, calculated using the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments.
2. The actuarial present value of projected benefit payments not included in (1), calculated using the County municipal bond rate.

Therefore, if plan investments in a given future year are greater than projected benefit payments in that year and are invested such that they are expected to earn the long-term rate of return, the discount rate applied to projected benefit payments in that year should be the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments. If future years exist where this is not the case, then an index rate reflecting the yield on a 20-year, tax-exempt municipal bond should be used to discount the projected benefit payments for those years.

The determination of a future date when plan investments are not sufficient to pay projected benefit payments is often referred to as a depletion date projection. A depletion date projection compares projections of the pension plan's fiduciary net position to projected benefit payments and aims to determine a future date, if one exists, when the fiduciary net position is projected to be less than projected benefit payments.

Based on the above, the projected fiduciary net position is determined to be sufficient compared to projected benefit payments. Based on the expected level of cash flows and investment returns to the system, the fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability is projected to increase from its current level in future years.

Since the projected fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay projected benefit payments in all future years, the discount rate for purposes of calculating the total pension liability and net pension liability of the employer is equal to the long-term assumed rate of return on investments. This long-term assumed rate of return should be net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses for GASB 68 purposes. Therefore, a discount rate of 7.60% was used. This rate reflects the long-term assumed rate of return on assets for funding purposes of 7.50%, net of all expenses, increased by 0.10% to be gross of administrative expenses.

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

G. Pension Plan (continued)

Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset)

|                                                | Increase (Decrease)     |                        |                                |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                | Total Pension Liability | Fiduciary Net Position | Net Pension Liability/ (Asset) |
|                                                | (a)                     | (b)                    | (a) - (b)                      |
| Balance at December 31, 2022                   | \$ 64,787,322           | \$ 63,778,793          | \$ 1,008,529                   |
| Changes for the year:                          |                         |                        | -                              |
| Service Cost                                   | 2,434,144               | -                      | 2,434,144                      |
| Interest on total pension liability (1)        | 4,990,167               | -                      | 4,990,167                      |
| Effect of plan changes (2)                     | 1,944,008               | -                      | 1,944,008                      |
| Effect on economic/demographic gains or losses | (595,589)               | -                      | (595,589)                      |
| Effect of assumptions changes or inputs        | -                       | -                      | -                              |
| Refund of contributions                        | (642,391)               | (642,391)              | -                              |
| Benefit payments                               | (2,538,594)             | (2,538,594)            | -                              |
| Administrative expenses                        | -                       | (36,990)               | 36,990                         |
| Member contributions                           | -                       | 1,346,256              | (1,346,256)                    |
| Net investment income                          | -                       | 7,009,941              | (7,009,941)                    |
| Employer contributions                         | -                       | 1,893,730              | (1,893,730)                    |
| Other (3)                                      | -                       | 28,536                 | (28,536)                       |
| Net Changes                                    | 5,591,745               | 7,060,488              | (1,468,743)                    |
| Balance at December 31, 2023                   | \$ 70,379,067           | \$ 70,839,281          | \$ (460,214)                   |

(1) Reflects the change in the liability due to the time value of money. TCDRS does not charge fees or interest.

(2) Reflects plan changes adopted effective in 2024

(3) Related to allocation of system-wide items.

Sensitivity Analysis

The following presents the net pension liability of the County, calculated using the discount rate of 7.60%, as well as what the County net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.60%) or 1 percentage point higher (8.60%) than the current rate.

|                                 | 1% Decrease in Discount Rate |               | 1% Increase in Discount Rate |  |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--|
|                                 | (6.60%)                      | (7.60%)       | (8.60%)                      |  |
| Total pension liability         | \$ 80,530,218                | \$ 70,379,068 | \$ 61,992,043                |  |
| Fiduciary net position          | \$ 70,839,281                | \$ 70,839,281 | \$ 70,839,281                |  |
| Net pension liability / (asset) | \$ 9,690,937                 | \$ (460,214)  | \$ (8,847,238)               |  |

**ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

G. Pension Plan (continued)

Pension Expense/(Income)

|                                                       | January 1, 2023 to<br>December 31, 2023 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Service cost                                          | \$ 2,434,144                            |
| Interest on total pension liability (1)               | 4,990,167                               |
| Effect of plan changes                                | 1,944,008                               |
| Administrative expenses                               | 36,990                                  |
| Member contributions                                  | (1,346,256)                             |
| Expected investment return net of investment expenses | (4,849,074)                             |
| Recognition of deferred inflows/outflows of resources |                                         |
| Recognition of economic/demographic gains or losses   | (356,105)                               |
| Recognition of assumption changes or inputs           | 852,941                                 |
| Recognition of investments gains or losses            | (1,143,099)                             |
| Other (2)                                             | (28,536)                                |
| Pension expense / (income)                            | \$ 2,535,180                            |

(1) Reflects the change in the liability due to the time value of money. TCDRS does not charge fees or interest.

(2) Relates to allocation of system-wide items.

Deferred Inflows / Outflows of Resources

As of December 31, 2023, the deferred inflows and outflows of resources are as follows:

|                                                                 | Deferred Inflows<br>Of Resources | Deferred Outflows<br>Of Resources |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience              | \$ 657,101                       | \$ -                              |
| Changes in Assumptions                                          | 20,965                           | -                                 |
| Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings | -                                | 325,423                           |
| Contributions paid to TCDRS subsequent to the Measurement Date  | -                                | 2,109,104                         |
| Totals                                                          | \$ 678,066                       | \$ 2,434,527                      |

Amounts currently reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, excluding contributions made subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

|              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| Year Ended   |              |
| December 31: |              |
| 2024         | \$ (769,863) |
| 2025         | (393,295)    |
| 2026         | 1,242,690    |
| 2027         | (432,175)    |
| 2028         | -            |
| Thereafter   | -            |
|              | \$ (352,643) |

ATASCOSA COUNTY  
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -  
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                                                           | Budgeted Amounts |               | Actual<br>Amounts<br>(GAAP BASIS) | Variance With<br>Final Budget<br>Positive or<br>(Negative) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                           | Original         | Final         |                                   |                                                            |
| <b>REVENUES:</b>                                          |                  |               |                                   |                                                            |
| Taxes:                                                    |                  |               |                                   |                                                            |
| Property Taxes                                            | \$ 25,264,267    | \$ 25,264,267 | \$ 26,055,033                     | \$ 790,766                                                 |
| General Sales and Use Taxes                               | 7,554,000        | 7,554,000     | 8,117,683                         | 563,683                                                    |
| Other Taxes                                               | 375,000          | 375,000       | 315,192                           | (59,808)                                                   |
| Intergovernmental Revenue and Grants                      | 1,728,506        | 1,728,506     | 1,986,114                         | 257,608                                                    |
| Charges for Services                                      | 4,555,069        | 4,555,069     | 2,217,849                         | (2,337,220)                                                |
| Fines                                                     | 232,700          | 232,700       | 17,283                            | (215,417)                                                  |
| Investment Earnings                                       | 840,000          | 840,000       | 1,086,680                         | 246,680                                                    |
| Rents and Royalties                                       | 120,000          | 120,000       | 159,398                           | 39,398                                                     |
| Other Revenue                                             | 288,300          | 288,300       | 569,172                           | 280,872                                                    |
| Total Revenues                                            | 40,957,842       | 40,957,842    | 40,524,404                        | (433,438)                                                  |
| <b>EXPENDITURES:</b>                                      |                  |               |                                   |                                                            |
| Current:                                                  |                  |               |                                   |                                                            |
| General Government                                        | 5,145,024        | 5,145,024     | 4,987,097                         | 157,927                                                    |
| Legislative                                               | 3,098,705        | 3,098,705     | 3,003,282                         | 95,423                                                     |
| Judicial                                                  | 2,560,559        | 2,560,559     | 2,964,565                         | (404,006)                                                  |
| Financial Administration                                  | 1,992,338        | 1,992,338     | 1,945,205                         | 47,133                                                     |
| Public Facilities                                         | 6,766,985        | 6,766,985     | 5,273,558                         | 1,493,427                                                  |
| Public Safety                                             | 7,962,321        | 7,962,321     | 12,206,615                        | (4,244,294)                                                |
| Health and Welfare                                        | 3,542,349        | 3,542,349     | 52,978                            | 3,489,371                                                  |
| Total Expenditures                                        | 31,068,281       | 31,068,281    | 30,433,300                        | 634,981                                                    |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures | 9,889,561        | 9,889,561     | 10,091,104                        | 201,543                                                    |
| <b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):</b>                    |                  |               |                                   |                                                            |
| Transfers In                                              | 5,032,500        | 5,032,500     | 353,682                           | (4,678,818)                                                |
| Transfers Out                                             | (10,023,573)     | (10,023,573)  | (10,104,852)                      | (81,279)                                                   |
| Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)                      | (4,991,073)      | (4,991,073)   | (9,751,170)                       | (4,760,097)                                                |
| Net Change                                                | 4,898,488        | 4,898,488     | 339,934                           | (4,558,554)                                                |
| Fund Balance - January 1 (Beginning)                      | 7,773,173        | 7,773,173     | 7,773,173                         | -                                                          |
| Prior Period Adjustment                                   | -                | -             | 1,953,241                         | 1,953,241                                                  |
| Fund Balance - December 31 (Ending)                       | \$ 12,671,661    | \$ 12,671,661 | \$ 10,066,348                     | \$ (2,605,313)                                             |

**Atascosa County, Texas**  
**Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios**  
**Texas County & District Retirement System**

|                                                                              | 12/31/2014    | 12/31/2015    | 12/31/2016    | 12/31/2017    | 12/31/2018    | 12/31/2019    | 12/31/2020    | 12/31/2021     | 12/31/2022    | 12/31/2023    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Total pension liability</b>                                               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| Service cost                                                                 | \$ 1,380,945  | \$ 1,576,943  | \$ 1,831,080  | \$ 1,868,029  | \$ 1,754,568  | \$ 1,857,261  | \$ 2,058,207  | \$ 2,332,892   | \$ 2,194,587  | \$ 2,434,144  |
| Interest on the total pension liability                                      | 2,653,162     | 2,883,286     | 3,101,142     | 3,429,615     | 3,644,000     | 3,846,150     | 4,139,709     | 4,447,636      | 4,693,541     | 4,990,167     |
| Effect of plan changes                                                       | 190,807       | (338,868)     | -             | -             | -             | 243,550       | -             | -              | -             | 1,944,008     |
| Effect of assump. changes or inputs                                          | -             | 428,329       | -             | 175,659       | -             | -             | 3,495,635     | (83,866)       | -             | -             |
| Effect of economic/demographic (gains) or losses                             | 126,159       | (297,489)     | 61,665        | (548,979)     | (672,163)     | (114,257)     | (51,146)      | (530,907)      | (155,365)     | (595,589)     |
| Benefit payments, refunds                                                    | (1,550,316)   | (1,562,785)   | (1,727,141)   | (2,098,045)   | (2,232,847)   | (2,437,982)   | (2,379,807)   | (2,628,138)    | (2,961,707)   | (2,538,594)   |
| Net change in total pension liability                                        | 2,800,757     | 2,689,416     | 3,266,746     | 2,826,279     | 2,493,558     | 3,394,722     | 7,262,598     | 3,537,617      | 3,771,056     | 6,234,136     |
| Total pension liability - beginning                                          | 32,744,572    | 35,545,329    | 38,234,745    | 41,501,491    | 44,327,770    | 46,821,328    | 50,216,050    | 57,478,648     | 61,016,265    | 64,787,321    |
| Total pension liability - ending (a)                                         | \$ 35,545,329 | \$ 38,234,745 | \$ 41,501,491 | \$ 44,327,770 | \$ 46,821,328 | \$ 50,216,050 | \$ 57,478,648 | \$ 61,016,265  | \$ 64,787,321 | \$ 71,021,457 |
| <b>Fiduciary net position</b>                                                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
| Employer contributions                                                       | \$ 1,007,343  | \$ 1,110,610  | \$ 1,217,536  | \$ 1,207,969  | \$ 1,257,603  | \$ 1,554,805  | \$ 1,449,815  | \$ 1,432,717   | \$ 1,734,610  | \$ 1,893,730  |
| Member contributions                                                         | 790,073       | 871,066       | 954,934       | 947,431       | 986,359       | 1,076,193     | 1,137,112     | 1,123,702      | 1,233,138     | 1,346,256     |
| Investment income net of inv exp                                             | 2,183,243     | (318,552)     | 2,600,415     | 5,583,334     | (816,921)     | 7,064,748     | 5,192,031     | 12,209,587     | (3,970,289)   | 7,009,941     |
| Benefit payments, refunds                                                    | (1,550,316)   | (1,562,785)   | (1,727,141)   | (2,098,045)   | (2,232,847)   | (2,437,982)   | (2,379,807)   | (2,628,138)    | (2,961,707)   | (2,538,594)   |
| Administrative expenses                                                      | (26,021)      | (25,272)      | (28,310)      | (29,166)      | (34,555)      | (38,296)      | (40,701)      | (36,647)       | (37,376)      | (36,990)      |
| Other                                                                        | 109,101       | 57,299        | 76,717        | 494           | 4,736         | 13,609        | 11,109        | 13,287         | 42,042        | 28,536        |
| Net change in plan fiduciary net position *                                  | 2,513,423     | 132,366       | 3,094,151     | 5,612,017     | (835,625)     | 7,233,077     | 5,369,559     | 12,114,508     | (3,959,582)   | 7,702,879     |
| Fiduciary net position - beginning                                           | 32,504,899    | 35,018,322    | 35,150,688    | 38,244,839    | 43,856,856    | 43,021,231    | 50,254,308    | 55,623,867     | 67,738,375    | 63,778,793    |
| Fiduciary net position - ending (b)                                          | \$ 35,018,322 | \$ 35,150,688 | \$ 38,244,839 | \$ 43,856,856 | \$ 43,021,231 | \$ 50,254,308 | \$ 55,623,867 | \$ 67,738,375  | \$ 63,778,793 | \$ 71,481,672 |
| <b>Net pension liability = (a) - (b)</b>                                     | \$ 527,007    | \$ 3,084,057  | \$ 3,256,652  | \$ 470,914    | \$ 3,800,097  | \$ (38,258)   | \$ 1,854,781  | \$ (6,722,110) | \$ 1,008,528  | \$ (460,215)  |
| <b>Fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability</b> | 98.52%        | 91.93%        | 92.15%        | 98.94%        | 91.88%        | 100.08%       | 96.77%        | 111.02%        | 98.44%        | 100.65%       |
| <b>Pensionable covered payroll</b>                                           | \$ 13,167,876 | \$ 14,517,768 | \$ 15,915,574 | \$ 15,790,509 | \$ 16,439,316 | \$ 17,936,542 | \$ 18,951,871 | \$ 18,728,365  | \$ 20,552,293 | \$ 22,437,602 |
| <b>Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll</b>              | 4.00%         | 21.24%        | 20.46%        | 2.98%         | 23.12%        | -0.21%        | 9.79%         | -35.89%        | 4.91%         | -2.05%        |

\* May be off due to rounding

**Atascosa County, Texas**  
**Schedule of Employer Contributions**  
**Texas County & District Retirement System**

|                                                                      | <u>12/31/2014</u> | <u>12/31/2015</u>  | <u>12/31/2016</u>  | <u>12/31/2017</u>  | <u>12/31/2018</u>  | <u>12/31/2019</u>   | <u>12/31/2020</u>  | <u>12/31/2021</u>   | <u>12/31/2022</u> | <u>12/31/2023</u>   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Actuarially determined contribution                                  | \$ 1,003,392      | \$ 1,072,863       | \$ 1,120,456       | \$ 1,143,233       | \$ 1,229,661       | \$ 1,289,637        | \$ 1,355,059       | \$ 1,286,639        | \$ 1,734,610      | \$ 1,756,864        |
| Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution | <u>1,007,343</u>  | <u>1,110,610</u>   | <u>1,217,536</u>   | <u>1,207,969</u>   | <u>1,257,603</u>   | <u>1,554,805</u>    | <u>1,449,815</u>   | <u>1,432,717</u>    | <u>1,734,610</u>  | <u>1,893,730</u>    |
| Contribution deficiency (excess)                                     | <u>\$ (3,951)</u> | <u>\$ (37,747)</u> | <u>\$ (97,080)</u> | <u>\$ (64,736)</u> | <u>\$ (27,942)</u> | <u>\$ (265,168)</u> | <u>\$ (94,756)</u> | <u>\$ (146,078)</u> | <u>\$ -</u>       | <u>\$ (136,866)</u> |
| Covered Employee Payroll                                             | \$ 13,167,876     | \$ 14,517,768      | \$ 15,915,574      | \$ 15,790,509      | \$ 16,439,316      | \$ 17,936,542       | \$ 18,951,871      | \$ 18,728,365       | \$ 20,552,293     | \$ 22,437,602       |
| Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll            | 7.7%              | 7.7%               | 7.6%               | 7.6%               | 7.6%               | 8.7%                | 7.6%               | 7.6%                | 8.4%              | 8.4%                |

**LEAL & CARTER, P.C.**  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and On Compliance  
And Other Matters Based On An Audit of Financial Statements  
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

To the Judge and Commissioner's Court  
Atascosa County, Texas

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Atascosa County, Texas (the County), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which comprise the County's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated July 31, 2026.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the County's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the County's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs that we consider to be significant deficiencies. (Finding 2024-01 and Finding 2024-02)

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the County's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Atascosa County's Response to Findings**

*Government Auditing Standards* require the auditor to perform limited procedures on the County's response to the finding identified in our audit, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The County's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

## **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the County's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Seal & Carter, P.C.*

San Antonio, Texas

July 31, 2026

**LEAL & CARTER, P.C.**  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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**Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program  
and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required By  
The State of Texas Single Audit Circular and Texas Grant Management Standards**

To the Honorable Judge and Commissioner's Court  
Atascosa County, Texas

**Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program**

***Opinion on Each Major State Program***

We have audited the Atascosa County, Texas' (the County's) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the State of Texas Audit Circular and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS) that could have a direct and material effect on each of the County's major state programs for the year ended December 31, 2024. The County's major state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the County complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the year ended December 31, 2024.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major State Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of the State of Texas Audit Circular and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS). Our responsibilities under those standards and the State of Texas Audit Circular and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS) are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the County and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the County's state programs.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the County's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the State of Texas Audit Circular and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS) will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that,

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance (continued)***

individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the County's compliance with the requirements of each major state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the State of Texas Audit Circular and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS), we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the County's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the State of Texas Audit Circular and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS) but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the State of Texas Audit Circular and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS). Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Seal & Carter, P.C.*

San Antonio, Texas  
July 31, 2026

ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

**Section I - Summary of Auditors Results**

1. The auditor's report expresses a unmodified opinion on the general fund, road & bridge fund & aggregate remaining fund information, & a qualified opinion on the custodial funds on whether the financial statements of the Atascosa County, Texas were prepared in accordance with GAAP.
2. Significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting were disclosed during the audit of the financial statements and is reported in the schedule below. No material weaknesses were reported.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the Atascosa County, Texas, which would be required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, were disclosed during the audit.
4. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over major state award programs disclosed during the audit.
5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major state award programs for Atascosa County, Texas expresses an unmodified opinion on all major state programs.
6. The audit did not disclose audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with the State of Texas Single Audit Circular and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS).
7. The programs tested as major programs:

State Major Programs

| <u>Grant Number</u> | <u>Name of State Program</u>                        |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| SG-24-001           | Rural Regional Public Defender Sustainability Grant |

8. The threshold used for distinguishing between Type A and B state programs was \$750,000.
9. Atascosa County did not qualify as a low-risk auditee.

**Section II - Findings Related to Financial Statement Audit**

**Finding 2024-01 Custodial Fund Accounting Procedures**

Certain Custodial funds' daily transactions and ending balances are not recorded in the general ledger. In addition, reconciliations of transfers from Custodial funds are not reflected in the general

### **Finding 2024-01 Custodial Fund Accounting Procedures (continued)**

ledger. Complete and current recording of Custodial fund activity in the general ledger is necessary to support accurate financial reporting and provide appropriate accountability over fund activity.

#### **Recommendation**

We recommend the County improve controls by recording Custodial fund transactions in the general ledger on a regular and current basis as transactions occur.

#### **Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action**

**County's response:** The County agrees with the finding. The County Auditor has reviewed this issue with the County Judge and the County Treasurer. To ensure full accountability, accuracy, and strong internal controls, procedures have been implemented to record all Custodial Funds daily transactions directly in the County general ledger. Additionally, all Custodial funds will be reconciled in the general ledger to ensure comprehensive financial reporting.

**Corrective Action Plan:** Establish general ledger accounts for all Custodial Funds and implement a monthly reconciliation procedure for all transfers and daily activity.

**Person Responsible:** County Auditor / County Treasurer

**Target Completion Date:** Implemented / Ongoing

### **Finding 2024-02 Control over Bank Reconciliations**

During the audit, we noted that bank reconciliations did not appear to be timely and accurately performed. Timely, complete, and independently reviewed bank reconciliations are an important internal control over cash and financial reporting because they help ensure that cash transactions are properly recorded, reconciling items are identified and resolved, and differences between bank activity and the general ledger are investigated on a timely basis.

Improvements to controls over the bank reconciliation process would help support the timely identification and resolution of errors, unusual transactions or differences in cash activity. Strengthening this process would also reduce the risk that cash receipts, cash disbursements or cash balances are not accurately reflected in the financial statements.

#### **Recommendation**

We recommend the County strengthen controls over bank reconciliations by reconciling all bank accounts to the general ledger on a monthly basis. Reconciling items should be investigated and resolved timely, and any necessary adjustments should be recorded in the appropriate accounting period. In addition, bank reconciliations should include documented review and approval by an individual independent of cash handling and cash recording duties, where practical, to evidence that the reconciliations were reviewed for completeness, accuracy, and timely resolution of reconciling items.

## **Finding 2024-02 Control over Bank Reconciliations (cont.)**

### **Views of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action**

**County's response:** The County agrees with the finding. Atascosa County underwent a major financial software conversion in October 2024. The conversion encountered unforeseen technical challenges that temporarily disrupted routine operational timelines, causing bank reconciliations and audit preparation to fall behind schedule. The majority of the software conversion errors have since been addressed and corrected. Standard operating procedures have been reinstated to ensure that all bank reconciliations are completed timely, fully documented, and independently reviewed monthly.

**Corrective Action Plan:** Resume monthly schedule for bank reconciliations under a structured three-level sign-off hierarchy:

1. Preparation: Prepared and reconciled by the assigned Assistant Treasurer.
2. Secondary Review: Reviewed and verified for accuracy by County Treasurer.
3. Final Review: Final review by County Auditor.

**Person Responsible:** County Auditor / County Treasurer / Assistant Treasurer

**Target Completion Date:** Implemented / Ongoing

### **Section III - Findings and Questioned Costs – Major State Awards Program Audit**

None noted.

ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS  
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Finding 2023-01 (Financial Audit Finding) Custodial Fund Accounting Procedures

It appears some of the Custodial funds' daily transactions and ending balances are not recorded in the general ledger. The resulting activity, related to receipts, to the County's governmental funds is recorded in the general ledger, however reconciliation's of the transfers from the Custodial funds is not reflected in the general ledger.

Due to the significant amount of funds processed through these accounts we recommend the County improve controls over these funds by recording Custodial fund transactions in the general ledger on a regular and current basis as transactions occur.

Status: Corrective action is in progress, see finding 2024-01.

ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

| STATE GRANTOR/PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/<br>PROGRAM TITLE    | ASSISTANCE<br>LISTING<br>NUMBER<br>(ALN) | GRANT<br>NUMBER | PASS-THROUGH<br>ENTITY<br>IDENTIFYING<br>NUMBER | PASS-<br>THROUGH<br>TO<br>SUB-<br>RECIPIENTS | TOTAL<br>STATE<br>EXPENDI-<br>TURES |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| NON-FEDERAL                                             |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| TEXAS OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL                    |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| Passed Through                                          |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| Statewide Automated Victim Notification Service (SAVNS) | N/A                                      |                 | N/A                                             | N/A                                          | 15,349                              |
| Total Texas Office of the Attorney General              |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              | 15,349                              |
| TEXAS OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR                            |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| Passed Through                                          |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| Homeland Security Grants Division (HSGD)                |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| BD- Operation Lone Star Grant Program                   | N/A                                      |                 | N/A                                             | N/A                                          | 161,211                             |
| Passed Through                                          |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| Criminal Justice Division                               |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| Testing of Forensic Evidence Program                    | N/A                                      |                 | N/A                                             | N/A                                          | 9,220                               |
| Border Prosecution                                      | N/A                                      |                 | N/A                                             | N/A                                          | 277,823                             |
| Total Texas Office of the Governor                      |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              | 448,254                             |
| TEXAS SECRETARY OF STATE                                |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| Voter Registrar Chapter 19                              | N/A                                      |                 | N/A                                             | N/A                                          | 9,350                               |
| Total Texas Secretary of State                          |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              | 9,350                               |
| OFFICE OF COURT ADMINISTRATION                          |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| Passed Through                                          |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| Texas Indigent Defense Commission                       |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              |                                     |
| Rural Regional Public Defender Sustainability Grant     | N/A                                      | SG-24-001       | N/A                                             | N/A                                          | 1,238,616                           |
| Formula Grant                                           | N/A                                      |                 | N/A                                             | N/A                                          | 54,531                              |
| Total Office of Court Administration                    |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              | 1,293,147                           |
| TOTAL NON-FEDERAL ASSISTANCE                            |                                          |                 |                                                 |                                              | 1,766,100                           |

See Accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards

ATASCOSA COUNTY, TEXAS  
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE A-BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of state awards (the Schedule) includes the state grant activity of Atascosa County, Texas. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the *State of Texas Single Audit Circular* and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Atascosa County, Texas, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of Atascosa County, Texas.

NOTE B-SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the *State of Texas Single Audit Circular* and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS) wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C-INDIRECT COST RATE

Atascosa County, Texas has not elected to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the *State of Texas Single Audit Circular* and Texas Grant Management Standards (TxGMS).

NOTE D-SUBRECIPIENTS

During the year ending December 31, 2024, the County did not provide any state awards to subrecipients.